

New Elementary 1
Unit 4 Lesson A Grammar
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There is + a/an + Singular Countable Noun +
There isn't + a/an + Singular Countable Noun +
Is there + a/an + Singular Countable Noun + ?

singular = مفرد # **plural** = جمع

countable = شمارش پذیر # **uncountable**

Examples:

There is a desk in the bedroom.

There isn't an apple on the table.

Is there a refrigerator in the kitchen?

There is + some + Uncountable Noun +
There isn't + any + Uncountable Noun +
Is there + any + Uncountable Noun + ?

some = مقداری

uncountable noun => rice, cheese, tea, coffee, water, butter, ...

Examples:

There is some cheese on the plate.

There isn't any butter next to the cheese.

Is there any coffee in the cup?

There are + some + Plural Countable Noun +
There aren't + any + Plural Countable Noun +
Are there + any + Plural Countable Noun + ?

some = تعدادی، چند تا

Examples:

There are some taxis on the street.

There aren't any chairs in this room.

Are there any students in the classroom?

Sample Question:

Is there post office near here?

a) some b) any c) a d) an

Correct Answer: c

"Post office" is a singular countable noun.